



# Nevada County Prevention Planning

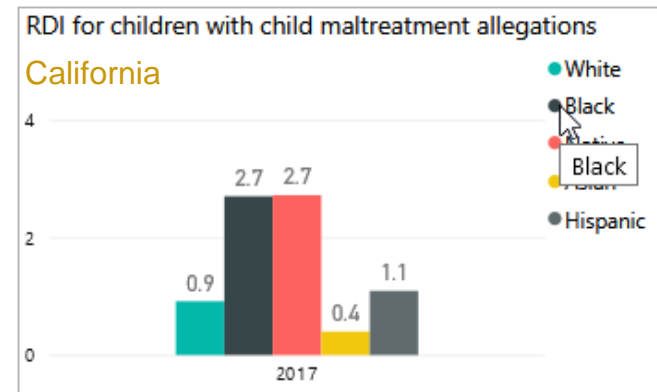
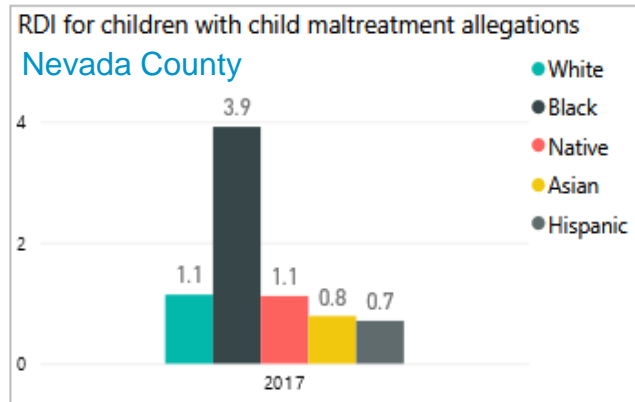
9/9/2021 Meeting

# DISPROPORTIONALITY COMPARISON

Race/Ethnicity	NEVADA COUNTY Total Child Population
Asian	3%
Black	2%
Latino	17%
Native	
Other	4% (includes Native)
White	75%

Race/Ethnicity	CALIFORNIA Total Child Population
Asian	11.1%
Black	5.7%
Latino	54.3%
Native	3%
Other	
White	28.1%

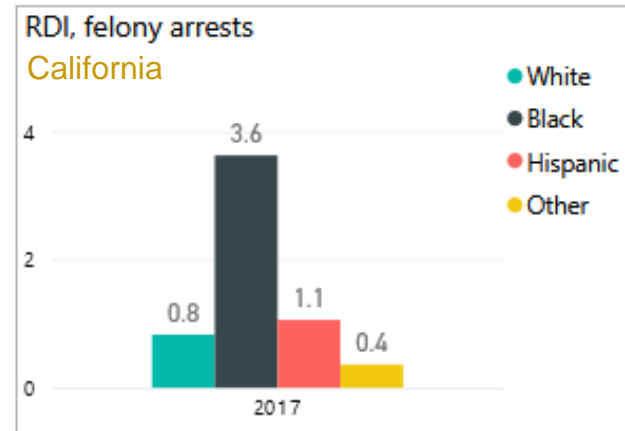
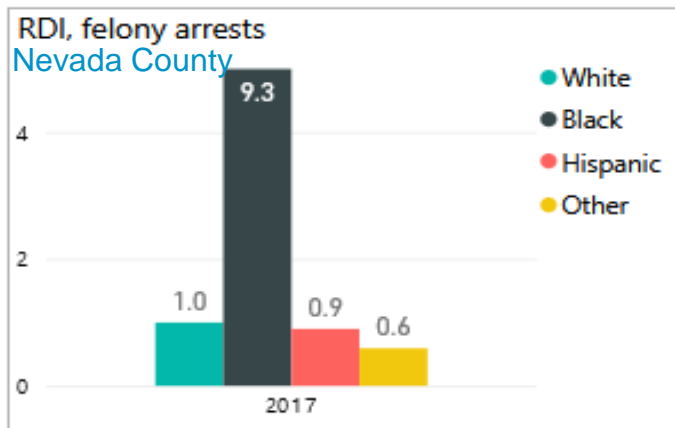
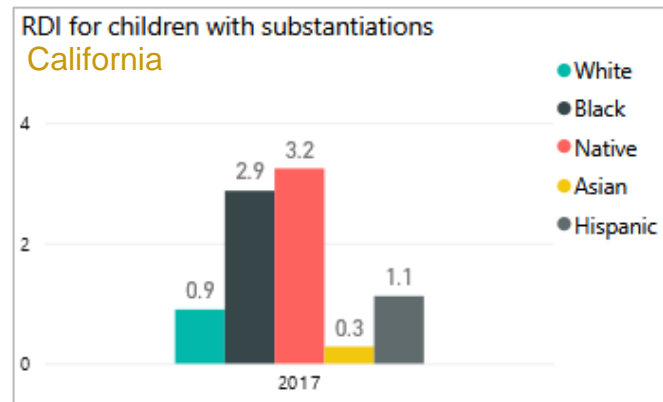
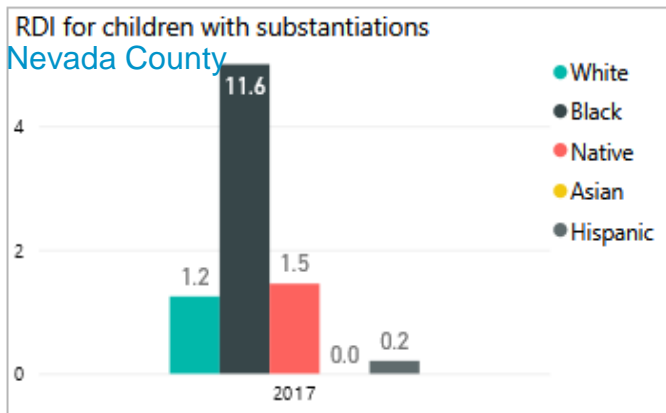
Population Data Source: [Scorecard.ChildrenNow.org](https://scorecard.childrennow.org)



Racial Disparity Index (RDI)

Data Source: <https://www.cdss.ca.gov/inforesources/ocap/data-dashboards>

# DISPROPORTIONALITY COMPARISON

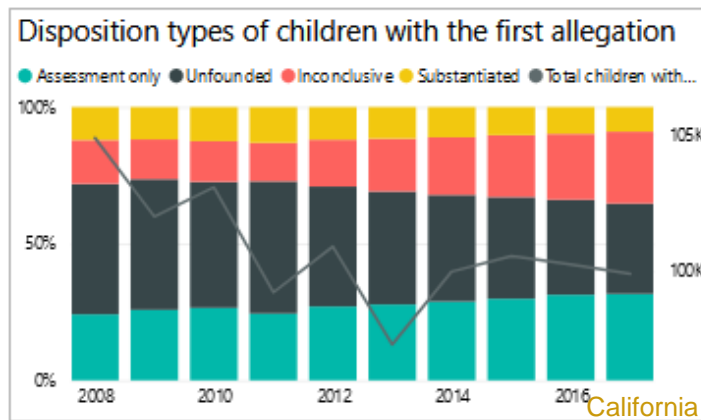
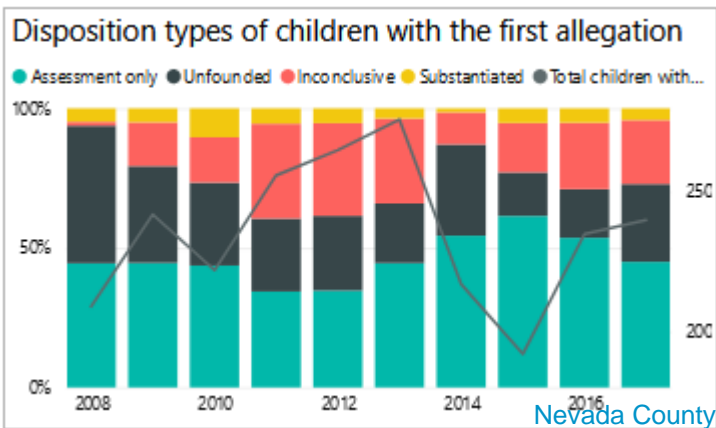
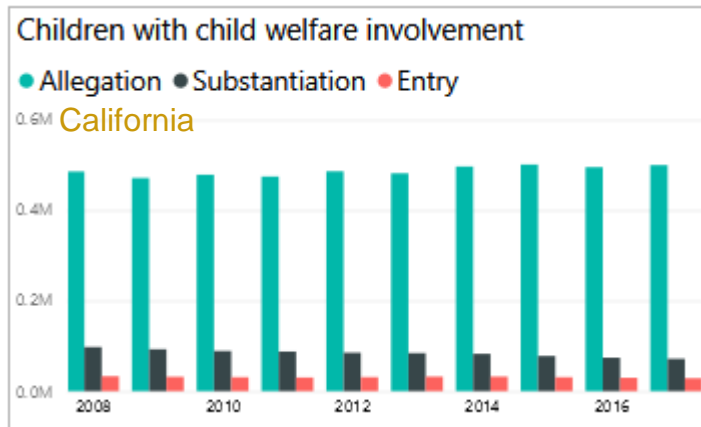
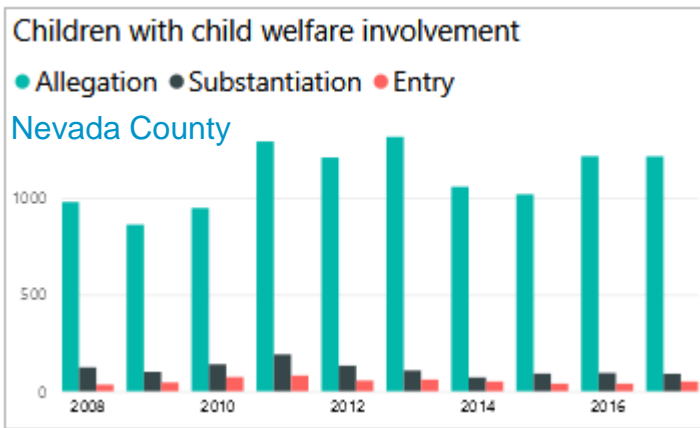


Nevada County Black Population: 2 %

Racial Disparity Index (RDI)

Data Source: <https://www.cdss.ca.gov/inforesources/ocap/data-dashboards>

# CHILD WELFARE COMPARISON



Data Source: <https://www.cdss.ca.gov/inforesources/ocap/data-dashboards>

# A previous report to CPS is the single strongest predictor of later death from injury.

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Although we know that many children who die from abuse or neglect are not known to CPS before their death, we also learned in testimony that a report to CPS is strongly associated with later injury death.

Research shows that children with a prior CPS report have an increased risk of death from intentional injuries almost six (5.8) times greater than that of children who have never been the subject of a report.

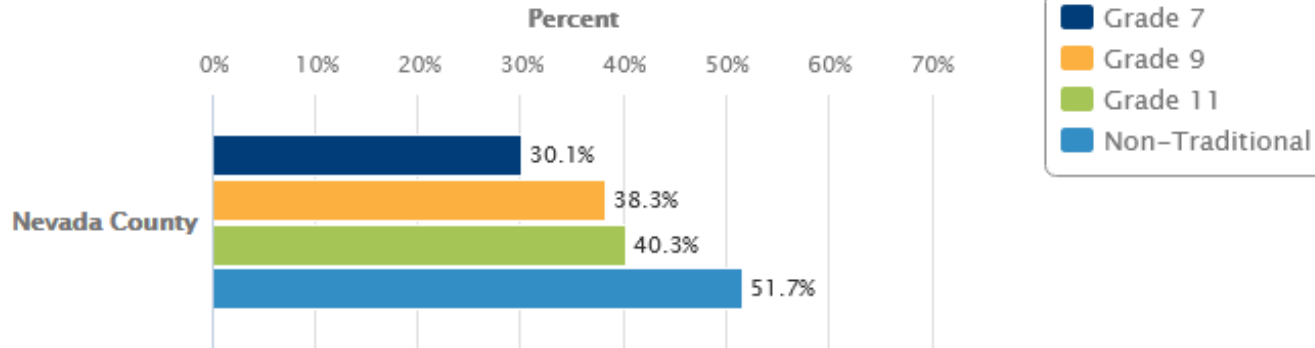
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*Testimony presented by Emily Putnam-Hornstein at the Tampa, Florida, meeting on July 10, 2014*  
([https://eliminatechildabusefatalities.sites.usa.gov/files/2014/05/CECANF\\_Meeting-Minutes\\_Tampa-FL\\_-July-10-20141.pdf](https://eliminatechildabusefatalities.sites.usa.gov/files/2014/05/CECANF_Meeting-Minutes_Tampa-FL_-July-10-20141.pdf)).

Also see Putnam-Hornstein. (2011). *Report of maltreatment as a risk factor for injury death: A prospective birth cohort study*. *Child Maltreatment*, 16(3), 163-174. Retrieved from <http://cmx.sagepub.com/content/16/3/163>.

## Depression-Related Feelings, by Grade Level

Year(s): [\(edit\)](#) Grade Level: [\(edit\)](#) Student Response: [\(edit\)](#)  
2017-2019 All Yes



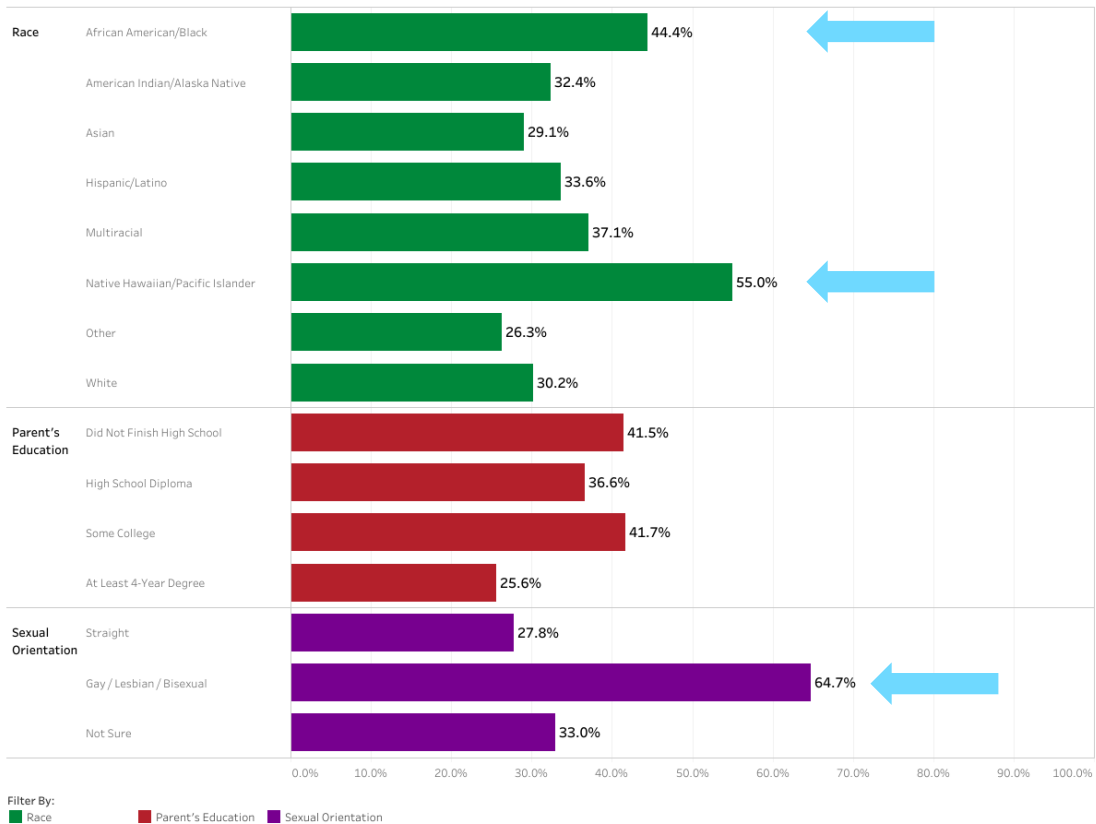
Bullying : 39% of 7th grade students reported being bullied at school

Select Year  
2015-2017

Select Grade  
All

Geography  
Nevada

## Nevada County



In Nevada County, 2% Black population, Other includes Native (4%)

In Nevada County, 11% of children identify as LGBTQ  
[Children's Now Scorecard](#)

# COUNTY DEMOGRAPHICS

## Population

### Total Population

~24,300 children in Nevada County. Steady decline from 2010-2016.

White: 80.9%

Hispanic: 16.9%

Asian, Native, Pacific Islander:  
Less than 1%

Black: 0.34%

71.6% of children live in two parent households.

**Median Family Income:**  
\$71,000

## Housing

### Homeownership Rate

74.2%

### Median Housing Cost

431,000

Overcrowding (more than one person per room) is higher for renters and highest among Latinos.

5.8% of households report that housing costs eats up 30% of household income. Another 6.7% have housing costs that use 30-50% of household income

## Tribal Communities

Nisenan

Nevada City Rancheria (no longer federally recognized)

## Languages Spoken

7.6% speak language other than English at home



# HEALTH-RELATED FACTORS

## Substance abuse

15 per 1000 ER  
visits  
(alcohol or drug related)

## Mental health issues

See  
*Child Well-being data*

## Young parents

23 live births were  
to moms 15-19  
years.

## Infant mortality

4 per 1000

## Low birth weight

5.6%

## Child mortality

33 per  
100,000

# SOCIO-ECONOMIC FACTORS

## Poverty Rate

34% of children  
and youth at or  
below 2x FPL

## Food Insecurity

84% of  
children NOT  
experiencing

## Homelessness

232 students  
reported  
homelessness

## Unemployment

4.1%

## Lack of economic opportunity

?

# SERVICE ACCESS



**Cal Fresh**  
48.7%



**Prenatal care**  
76.5%  
first trimester



**No Health insurance**  
16.1% (less than 130% of  
poverty line)  
13% (less than 400% of  
poverty line)



**Licensed childcare  
slots**  
1986 in 42 licensed centers  
570 in 55 family child care  
homes

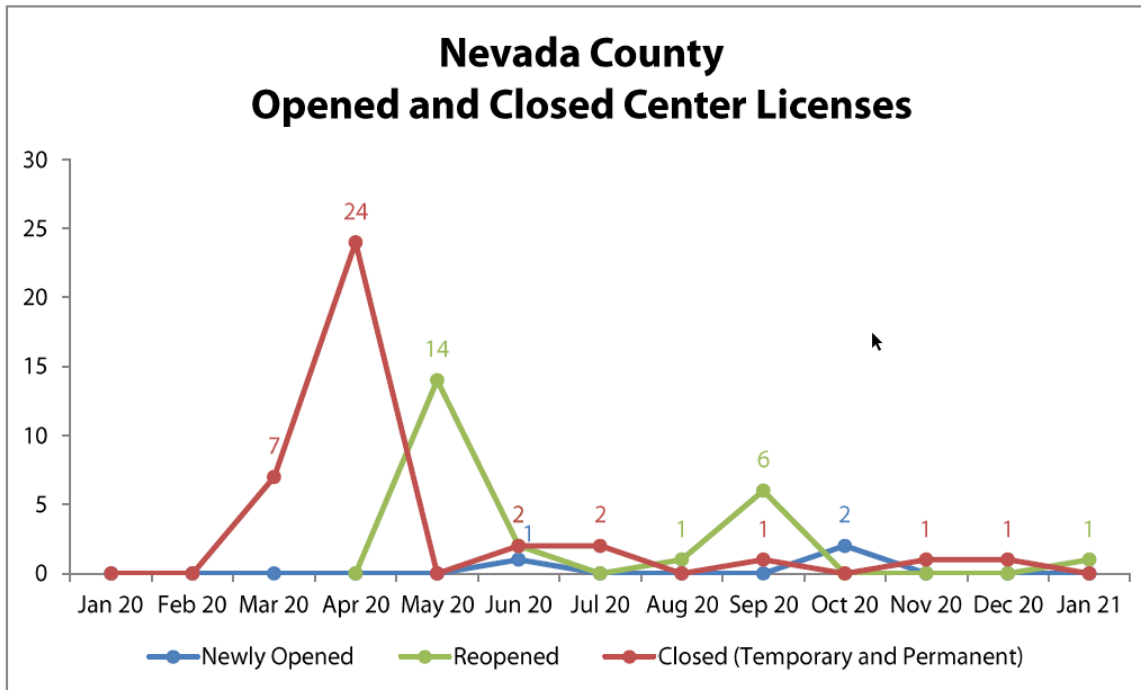


**Children in  
subsidized care**  
883 children



**Mental health  
providers**  
624 per 100,000

Child Care data from 2019 California Child Care Portfolio.



Note: One center site may have multiple licenses

These numbers may differ from Child Care Licensing as duplicates were removed in Spring 2020

Only licensed spaces for 34% of children with parents in the workforce in the county

## Adverse Childhood Experiences (California)

- The older the respondent, the lower the indication of ACES
- 49.3% (age 69+)
- 67.2% (age 18-24)

### Isolation

- 42 % rural population

### Under 4 years old

- 3232 (in 2018)

### Child has disability

- 2.8%

## No Data Available

- Stress
- Negative communication style
- Lack of knowledge of child development and parenting
- Child's caregiver not biological parent
- Discipline style of caregiver
- Caregiver justifies violence or aggression

# COMMUNITY RISK FACTORS

Access to drugs / alcohol

- 0.9 alcohol outlets per 1000

Areas of high poverty

Violence

- 7 felony arrests per 1000

Low Education Opportunity

- Unknown, good Community College access
- 44% of students are college or career ready at graduation

Unstable housing

Lack of community involvement

Lack of activities for youth

<b>Nevada County</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Neglect	93.5%
Physical Abuse	5.4%
Sexual Abuse	0.0%
Other	1.1%

<b>California</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Neglect	87.1%
Physical Abuse	7.0%
Sexual Abuse	1.8%
Other	4.1%

<https://www.kidsdata.org/topic/16/foster-entries-reason/table#fmt=13&loc=334,2&tf=125&ch=35,36,37,38&sortColumnId=0&sortType=asc>